

28. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

In the early 1950s a theory was suggested that men or animals that have been exposed for some time to a particular sensory stimulus respond with pleasure to minor variations from ① that stimulus. And confirmatory evidence has come from a number of studies. For instance, human babies ② who have been made familiar with a particular 'abstract' visual pattern take pleasure in seeing new patterns ③ which are minor transformations of the original. Among animals, it has been shown, for instance, that chicks who have been 'imprinted' early in life on an artificial stimulus soon come to prefer new stimuli ④ which are slightly different from the one they are familiar with. Neither babies nor chicks are attracted to stimuli which are wholly unrelated to ⑤ which they have already seen.

29. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

One key to writing about emotion is ① focusing on word choice. Mark Twain has some wise words to share with us. Twain once noted, "The difference between the right word and the almost right word is ... the difference between the lightning bug and the lightning." Twain's advice here should be ② taken to heart, especially with matters of the heart. Be sure you're paying particular ③ attention to vocabulary selection as you describe the ④ emotions of your character in any given scene. Does Billy storm out of the room? Stagger out of the room? Lumber out of the room? Totter out of the room? Crawl out of the room? Each of these words has an ⑤ interchangeable connotation, and selecting the right word — not the almost-right word, as Twain advises us — is going to make all the difference.

*connotation: 함축적 의미

[31~33] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. When you study economic growth, jobs, and interest rates you have to keep in mind that globalization is exerting an often _____, the way a distant planet's gravitational pull alters another planet's orbit. Local businesses and consumers could be doing fine, but if the global economy is sickly then U.S. exports will be weak, affecting jobs, incomes, and growth at home. Americans' wages will be tugged up or down by what workers making the same thing earn in other countries. The price of gasoline is subject to how much oil China and India consume. And policies Congress wants for favored industries may be dropped because they violate world trade rules.

- ① useless effect ② physical force
③ political support ④ hidden influence
⑤ economical reinforcement

32. To the casual viewer, a film about high school may be nothing more than simple entertainment. When the films are viewed collectively, however, the high school film genre reveals patterns that go beyond entertainment and teach deeper lessons about American culture. Motion pictures do not necessarily reflect the high school experience accurately. Hollywood routinely twists and shapes reality to maximize dramatic or comic effects. Films must also frame complicated social relationships within two hours and on a two-dimensional canvas. Nevertheless, even if they are not precise social documents of real high schools and real adolescents, these high school films are still culturally meaningful. That is, _____ about how Americans make sense of education, adolescence, and class inequality.

- ① they have something to teach us
② they reveal culturally ideal images
③ students disclose their real intention
④ films show an unique world view of director
⑤ Hollywood's effects glorify a superficial illusion

33. Each geographical region and each cultural group of persons has its own pottery fashions that rapidly go through short-lived generations. Pottery is easily broken but the resulting fragments are nearly indestructible and leave valuable clues for archaeologists. Fragments enable them to determine the time, place, and size of cultural areas and the changes in these areas. There are hundreds of volumes describing the sequences of pottery styles throughout the world, including both the location and date at which each existed. For example, if a farming village was occupied for just a generation or two then its pottery would _____ because it would consist of styles from that period in time.

- ① leave irrelevant clues with it
- ② allow the village site to be dated
- ③ serve evidences of housing culture
- ④ enable archaeologists to identify its users
- ⑤ act as an destructive driver causing fragment

34. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Experiences of family members during the immigration influence patterns of gender socialization. _____ (A), Mexican married couples who migrate to the United States tend to adopt more egalitarian family roles. This is not simply the result of living in a different culture, as many would believe, but is an adaptation to migration itself. Families are often separated during the early phases of their migration. Men may live in bachelor communities for a time, where they often learn to cook and clean for themselves. Once the family is reunited, the men do not necessarily discard these newly learned behaviors. _____ (B), in China, women have historically had low rates of labor force participation, but when they migrated to the United States, like other immigrant groups, women's work was necessary to support families. Cultural norms about the desirability of women working then change as the result of actual experience.

*egalitarian: 평등주의의

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① For example | Conversely |
| ② On the contrary | Similarly |
| ③ In other words | Conversely |
| ④ For example | Similarly |
| ⑤ On the contrary | Furthermore |

35. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Public policy for consumers is the establishment of laws and regulations that govern business practices in order to protect consumers. ① Those interested in shaping public policy study consumer behavior to understand the public needs and wants, and at the same time, to protect the public from unfair, unethical, or dangerous business practices. ② For example, in the packaged foods industry, the use of chemicals and preservatives has steadily increased as manufacturers have developed longer-lasting and more convenient forms of packaged food. ③ In response, consumers have become increasingly concerned about the ingredients in processed food products because of their potential health risks and the nutritional consequences of synthetic additives. ④ These synthetic additives usually add tasty flavors with cheap cost, so that U.S. government authorizes its use. ⑤ As a result, U.S. Food and Drug Administration regulations now require marketers of food products to supply nutritional information on product packages in the form of "nutrition facts label."

*synthetic additive: 합성 첨가물

[36~37] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

36.

Aesthetics is the area of philosophy that concerns our appreciation of things as they affect our senses, and especially as they affect them in a pleasing way.

- (A) We appreciate not only art, but also nature: broad horizons, fiery sunsets, and towering mountains. Moreover, our appreciation reaches beyond pristine nature to our more mundane surroundings: the solitude of a neighborhood park on a rainy evening, the chaos of a busy morning marketplace, the view from the road.
- (B) As such, it frequently focuses primarily on the fine arts, the products of which are traditionally designed to please our senses. However, much of our aesthetic appreciation is not confined to art, but directed toward the world at large.
- (C) Thus, there is a need for an aesthetics of the environment, for in such cases our aesthetic appreciation includes our surroundings: our environment.

*pristine: 오염되지 않은, 자연 그대로의
**mundane: 일상적인

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| ① (A) - (C) - (B) | ② (B) - (A) - (C) |
| ③ (B) - (C) - (A) | ④ (C) - (A) - (B) |
| ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A) | |

37.

Natural selection balances the costs and benefits of social behaviors. Most social interactions can be dissected into a series of behavioral acts by one individual, the donor of the behavior, directed toward another, the recipient of the behavior.

- (A) The attacked individual (the recipient in this case) may respond by standing its ground or by fleeing; in either case, it becomes the donor of a subsequent behavior.
- (B) The donor-recipient distinction is, therefore, useful because each act has the potential to affect the fitness of both the donor and the recipient.
- (C) One individual delivers food, the other receives it; one threatens, the other is threatened. When one individual attacks another, the attacker may be thought of as the donor of a behavior.

*dissect: 분석하다

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[38~39] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

38.

Even when an innovation is consistent with a society's needs, there is still no guarantee that it will be accepted.

When two cultures come into contact, they do not exchange every cultural item. (①) If that were the case, here would be no cultural differences in the world today. (②) Instead, only a small number of cultural elements are ever diffused from one culture to another. (③) Which cultural item is accepted depends largely on the item's use and compatibility with already existing cultural traits. (④) It is not likely that men's hair dyes designed to "get out the gray" will diffuse into parts of rural Africa where a person's status is elevated with advancing years. (⑤) For example, most people in the United states using US customary units (e.g., inch, foot, yard, mile, etc.) have resisted adopting the metric system even though making such a change would enable US citizens to interface with the rest of the world more efficiently.

*compatibility: 양립 가능성
**metric system: 미터법

39.

Furthermore, soils that are of a clay or sandy consistency are not as effective in growing plants.

Contrary to some beliefs, you do not need perfect soil to start and grow a productive garden. (①) However, it is best to have soil that is fertile, full of organic materials that provide nutrients to the plant roots, and easy to dig and cultivate. (②) Loose, well-drained soil is ideal for growing a good garden. (③) If there is a section of your yard where water does not easily drain after a good, soaking rain, it is best not to plant your garden in that area. (④) Because, the excess water will most likely drown your garden plants. (⑤) To make these types of soils more nutrient-rich and fertile, add in organic material such as compost to improve their quality.

*compost: 퇴비

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Calculating the environmental effects of food production is immensely complicated and there is more to take into account than simply the distance food travels. Food grown in heated greenhouses, for example, uses more fuel and produces more carbon emissions than food grown out in the open. Fertilizers and pesticides used during a crop's growth will have their own associated travel and production impacts as well as other effects on the environment. Depending on economies of scale and routes travelled, large trucks could emit less carbon per ton carried than smaller ones. Whether the truck is fully loaded or not and the type of fuel it uses are also factors to be considered.

*economies of scale: 규모의 경제(생산 요소 투입량의 증대에 따른 생산비 절감 또는 수익 향상)



The environmental effects of food production are (A), as there are (B) factors to be considered.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① complicated | fundamental |
| ② important | economical |
| ③ complex | numerous |
| ④ unimportant | plenty of |
| ⑤ useful | noteworthy |